

## Introducing the IES E-learning modules

Where is Europe in our lives? And why does everybody need to know about it? These basic questions were at the heart of an ambitious project to create e-learning modules on European history, institutions, the decision-making process, European law and Information gathering.

The courses are destined for professionals who regularly come across European Union related issues in their work, but who do not have sufficient background to understand the reach and effects. Yet the course also aims at students, mainly from other disciplines than Law or Politics, who want to get to know the EU in all its aspects.

As the list of topics suggests, the course aims to give an overview and to provide the participant with a good first grasp of the subjects. It also equips him or her to search further and find the information required. The course aims

at preparing participants to the degree that they will be able to understand the sometimes complex European information they come across. Whilst the module on History, Politics and Institutions and the module on EU Law have as a main focus knowledge transfer, the module on European information sources focuses on skills transfer.



In the design of the course, a lot of attention was given to usability aspects: you don't need to be a computer whiz to be able to get most of it. But a healthy interest and an analytical mind do help. The course features a series of explanatory diagrams, references and links to the documents referred to in the course, maps, external websites etc. All this is destined to exploit the possibilities e-learning offers, compared to plain paper.

The e-learning project carried out by the IES has one interesting side-effect: out of the ex-

perience they gained with the planning and execution of an e-learning project, the researchers concerned built a knowledge-base which can be applied to other advanced education projects.

... And concerning the course itself: you will get to know a Europe that you never thought was so diverse.

### The start...

The IES starts offering the e-learning modules from the academic year 2006-2007 on, and an official launch session will be held on October 26, at 18.30h. Please inform the IES if you want to attend at 02/6291222 or by emailing the concerned researchers. Registration can also be done via e-mail to [info@emodules.be](mailto:info@emodules.be).

### More info?

The IES e-modules can be found on the website: <http://www.emodules.be>. More info can be obtained from the responsible researchers: [ruben.lombaert@emodules.be](mailto:ruben.lombaert@emodules.be), and [frederique.lambrecht@emodules.be](mailto:frederique.lambrecht@emodules.be).

## International Moot Court in Tunis

IES Researcher **Koen Van den Bossche** accompanied seven VUB students from the *Advanced Master programme on International and European Law* to Tunis (Tunisia) where they participated in the international law moot court "Charles Rousseau". The exercise took place between 1 and 5 May of this year.

The participating students ranked 4th out of 18 participating Universities. **Koen Van den Bossche** and **Sevidzem Kingah**, both researchers at the Institute for European Studies, coached the team. The areas addressed lay in their respective areas of expertise.

The students and the organising committee would like to thank the 'Van Bael and Bellis' law firm. Without their financial support, this exercise would not have been able to take place.

VAN BAEL & BELLIS

More information on the moot court and on the exercise can be obtained from Koen via email: [koen.van.den.bossche@vub.ac.be](mailto:koen.van.den.bossche@vub.ac.be)

## Successful 3<sup>rd</sup> Summer School on the European Decision-Making Process

Under the auspices of Senior Research Fellow **Richard Lewis**, the Institute for European Studies, in collaboration with the Diplomatic Academy and the University of Vienna, organ-



ised its third joint Summer School on the European Decision-Making Process.

Thirty students from eighteen different countries participated in the two-week event, and combined study trips to the European Council, the European Parliament and the Belgian Federal Parliament with high-level lectures at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel and at the Diplomatic Academy of Vienna. As in previous years, students were staying one week in Brussels, at the IES, and one week in Vienna, at the Diplomatic Academy.

The summer school was concluded with a stimulating simulation exercise in which par-

ticipants had to assume different roles in an imaginary international crisis situation. Successful students received a certificate at the end of the session.

According to the feedback, the organisers - **Richard Lewis, Ruben Lombaert, Frédérique Lambrecht, Anthony Antoine** and **Nele Fasseel** - can look back on a successful event!

The 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the inter-university Summer School on the European Decision-Making Process will take place between 2 and 13 July 2007. Registration will be available from the IES website as of January 2007.

Pictures show the students (accompanied by Richard Lewis and Ruben Lombaert) in Brussels (left above) and Vienna (right below)



## Content

Lecture Series on EU and WTO	1
- Programme	5
News from the Research Floor	2
- Lectures in Turkey	
- Chechnia and Abkhazia	
- UACES	
- Erasmus Mundus	
New faces at the Institute	3
PILC Graduation	3
E-learning Courses	4
3rd Summer School	4
International Moot Court	4
IES in Tbilisi	6
New publications:	
- E-cycling	5
- Multiculturalism Observed	6
IES and Kyoto	6
Team Building Day	6

### Contributed to this Newsletter:

Anthony Antoine, Céline Francis, Harri Kalimo, Frédérique Lambrecht, Ruben Lombaert, Richard Lewis, Sevidzem Kingah, Sebastian Oberthür and Koen Van den Bossche  
Editing: Sevidzem Kingah, Aaron McLoughlin, Nele Fasseel & Anthony Antoine  
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Anthony ANTOINE  
Institute for European Studies  
Vrije Universiteit Brussel  
Pleinlaan 2 (IES)  
B-1050 Brussels (Belgium)

<http://www.ies.be>

## New Lecture Series The WTO Doha Round, the EU and the Future of the World Trading System



Starting on 4 October 2006, the Institute for European Studies launches a new lecture series on the WTO Doha Round entitled: "The EU and the Future of the World Trading System". This is organised in collaboration with its Programme on International Legal Cooperation and with the University of Kent at Brussels

The series is organised under the auspices

of Prof. Dr. **Servaas Van Thiel**. There will be 10 lectures, most of which will take place on Wednesdays between 18:00 and 20:00 in Aula D.2.01 of the VUB. Entrance is free of charge, yet registration is required. For more information and registration, please consult our website at <http://www.ies.be/>

A detailed outline and programme can be found on p.5 of this newsletter.

### New Publications !

Two new books are out from the IES or from IES staff: "Multiculturalism Observed" (edited by Richard Lewis and published in the IES Book Series by VUB Press) and "E-cycling: linking trade and environmental law in the EC and the US" (Written by Harri Kalimo and published by Transnational Publishers Inc.). Read more on pages 5 and 6.



## News from the Research Floor

### Sevidzem at UACES in Ireland



On 1 September 2006 IES Researcher **Sevidzem Stephen Kingah** attended the UACES (University Association of Contemporary European Studies) Conference hosted by the Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Limerick, Ireland.

The theme of this year's conference was 'Visions of Europe: Key Problems, New Trajectories'. Sevidzem presented a paper entitled 'Swapping Trade Preferences for Political and Economic Accountability: Good Governance from the Yaoundé to the Cotonou Agreements between the EC and ACP Countries.'

He argued that the use of trade sanctions or aid suspension as the means to bring about political reform in the African, Caribbean and Pacific States (ACP) by the EU is useful only if these are aimed at specific individuals in positions of power. A stimulating debate followed the presentation. The audience was keen on assessing Sevidzem's interpretation of the introduction of counter-terrorism clauses and non-proliferation of weapons of mass destruction (WMD) provisions in the revised Cotonou Partnership Agreement of 2005.

### Erasmus Mundus Antwerpen

On 5 September, IES researcher **Ruben Lombaert** gave a lecture at the University of Antwerp to the students of the Erasmus Mundus "M.A. In economics of International Trade and European integration". This is a Masters programme organised by the VUB with the Universities of Antwerp, Bari, Cantabria, Lille, Prague and Staffordshire. The group counted students from China, India, Vietnam, Columbia, Brazil, Uzbekistan, Macedonia, Russia, Moldova, Ghana and Iran.

The students were welcomed in Antwerp yet will move to the University of Lille (FR) and Stoke-on-Trent (UK). They will return to Antwerp later in the year.

Introducing Europe to such a diverse group,

of which most students never spent more than a few days in Europe before, proved to be an interesting challenge. Ruben's approach was therefore to introduce the EU and its institutions from a historical perspective, always making references to the international events of the era and showing how these influenced the shape the institutions took. To place Europe in a broader context, he placed 2 millennia of European history in a wider philosophical frame. He also showed the links between the countries of origin of the students with the various Member States. The conclusion of the lecture was a greatly appreciated slideshow of significant architectural tendencies. The students are looking forward to discovering Europe in the year to come.

### Harri lecturing "Global Markets" in Turku

Senior Research Fellow **Harri Kalimo** lectured at the Turku School of Economics (TSE) on September 14 in a seminar honouring the 20th Anniversary of the Business Research and Development Center (BRDC).

Under the general theme of the Seminar, "Global Markets", Kalimo's lecture dealt with the environmental aspects of the global marketplace and competitiveness. He pointed out that awareness of environmental requirements globally is a prerequisite for many modern companies, even the small ones. The most competitive companies go however much further than that. Environmental issues may form a



core element of a company's successful overall strategy, and therefore a key source of its competitive edge. Further, the public authorities should also stay abreast with these developments.

Companies may be encouraged by the government to pursue environmental objectives through balanced and flexible, modern environmental policy instruments, and through environmental principles such as life-cycle thinking.

At the same time global trade rules should be crafted and applied wisely to root out discriminative, protectionist measures without decreasing the countries' ability to

### IES Research Colloquium on Chechnia and Abkhazia



On July 4, **Céline Francis**, PhD candidate in Political Science under the supervision of Prof. Bruno Coppieters, and working at the IES, presented the first outline of her research on "Impact of the Formal Status of Self-Determination Parties on Conflict Resolution: a Comparative Perspective between Abkhazia and Chechnya".

After briefly giving the historical background of the Abkhaz and Chechen conflicts, she presented her research question: how do three types of parties that seek self-determination are negotiating their status. Céline investigates the differences in their degree of institutionalization and territorial control. She further looks at how these discussions have resolved the two conflicts.

Her analysis will be led at the level of official negotiations between representatives of the parties (track I), unofficial meetings aiming at exchanging views and creating trust (track II) as well as at the level of grassroots activities (track III).

The presentation was followed by a vivid debate with useful insights provided by the audience.

maintain ambitious environmental standards. With these types of principles, it is possible to aim towards a symbiosis of globalization, high environmental standards and solid competitiveness.

The BRDC is a unit of 60 persons that specialise in various fields of research such as East-West trade and socially responsible business. It works closely with the private sector.

The Director of the BRDC, Professor Antti Paasio, as well as Professors Pasi Malinen and Jussi Puhakainen are keen to lecture at the IES later this fall. The TSE forms a part of the IES collaboration network also through Kalimo's adjunct professorship in the TSE.

### New faces @ the IES



Since 1 September, Dr. **Harri Kalimo** (Fin) has taken up his position as Senior Research Fellow (1st pillar issues). Harri holds a PhD in Law from the University of Turku (Finland) and was selected by the IES Board in June. Before taking up his position at IES, Harri was a visiting scholar at Yale, New York University and ULB. He has also been legal counsel for Nokia.



Starting 1 August 2006, Austrian-born **Sigrid Winkler** joined the team of researchers on the project "The EU Policy towards Greater China". Sigrid, who graduated as a political scientist from the University of Vienna, will work together with Xiaokun Song and under the auspices of Prof. Bruno Coppieters, Prof. Erik Franckx, Prof. Gustaaf Geeraerts and Dr. Willem Van der Geest. Before taking up her post at the IES, Sigrid

studied Chinese at the Renmin University of China.



Also joining the IES is **Ben Van Rompuy** who took up his position mid-July 2006. Ben will work together with Karen Donders on the project "Towards i2010. Bargaining for an equitable information society" (under the supervision of Prof. Caroline Pauwels and Prof. Fabienne Brison). Ben holds an MA in Communications Sciences and an MA in European and International Law - both from VUB.



Visiting the IES is doctoral student **Selcen Öner** (TR). Selcen is joining the IES from July to September and does research on European Identity and Turkey. She is in Brussels to conduct interviews with EU-officials.



Another visiting scholar is **Camilla Adelle** (UK) from East Anglia University, London. She works on EU Environment and Development Policy issues and collaborates with IES researchers Harri Kalimo and Rhiannon Williams.

**John Lary** (US) is a Fullbright research fellow and conducts research on migration in Brussels; he will stay 9 months as of mid-September and will work with Senior Research Fellow Richard Lewis (and probably also with VUB Prof. Eric Corijn).

At its Executive Board Meeting of September, the IES decided to endorse the candidacy of Prof. Dr. **Alison Woodward** to become Senior Associate Research Fellow. Alison teaches politics (woman studies and migration policy) at Vesalius College and at VUB and is co-director of the Centre for Women Studies at VUB's politics department.

### Smiling faces at the PILC graduation

On 26 June, the IES Programme on International Legal Cooperation (PILC) ended with the graduation reception for 23 PILC students who successfully finalised their LL.M. in International and Comparative Law. Nine more completed their study in September. PILC Director, Prof. Dr. **Servaas Van Thiel**, had the honour to award Turkish-born **Mert Elcin** with the grade of *Greatest Distinction*.

The grade of *Great Distinction* was awarded to Daja Apetz, Bartosz Fe-gener, Stephen Hobbs, Petya Kalcheva, Katrin Kuhnert, Marie Lamensch, Klara Petrovics, Georgeta Radu Serafim, Zakhar Shusterman and Franca Stegemann.

Pesa Ronit Bernstein, Sandra Fernandez Menendez, Asteria Kalamara, Tina Kekäläinen,

en, Hanna Marczewska, Inan Ozcan Sultan, Isabel Rebocho, Rytas Stankunas, Gulnara Tulegenova and Apostolos Vorras all graduated with the grade of



coordinating staff

IES president

teacher

programme director



distinction, while

Vilija Cimbalaite, Sunniva d'Aloya, Dieu Do Ngoc, Maria Garcia Estevez, James Gondi, Xing Hao, Subel Koklu, Phuc Lê Hông, Malika

Norova, Monica Tiuba Nogueira and Weiyu Wu passed satisfactory.

This brings the total number of PILC graduates for the academic year 2005-2006 on 32. On behalf of all the staff and all the collaborators of the IES, we wish them all the best in their further careers!

Eight students unfortunately did not succeed this year but may consider finalising their PILC-studies in 2006-2007.

The PILC academic year 2006-2007 will start with approximately 40 students, coming from 27 different countries. They start the academic year on 27 September. The Institute wishes them a joyful, interesting and productive study!

## Lecture series on EU and WTO

The 1995 World Trade Organisation (WTO) agreements constituted an important new step towards a rule-based multilateral trading system. They cover not only trade in goods (GATT 94 and many other agreements), but also trade and investment in services (GATS), and the protection of intellectual property rights (TRIPS). Existing rules are, moreover, effectively enforced by a semi-judicial dispute settlement mechanism in which reports from panels of experts and a permanent Appellate Body are almost automatically adopted by the Dispute Settlement Body. In addition new rules can be agreed in further negotiations, allowing for the dynamic development of international trade law in line with the needs of WTO members and global society as a whole.



During the 1990s there was a renewed emphasis on the need to eradicate poverty in the world, and an increased awareness that trade liberalisation, though beneficial in terms of economic efficiency and growth, does not necessarily benefit developed and developing countries in a similar way. Calls for positive action from major developing countries within the WTO were soon echoed by global civil society, resulting amongst others in the wake up call at the 1999 Seattle Ministerial Conference, that "business" would never be "as usual" any more. Interestingly, only two years later the 2001 WTO Ministerial Conference agreed an elaborate mandate for the Doha Development Round of multilateral trade negotiations, with the ambitious objective of mobilising international trade for sustainable economic development.

The European Union is one of the most open economies in the world and it has always

been a key player in international trade and in international development co-operation. Unsurprisingly, therefore, it has also been very active in the ongoing WTO negotiations on trade and development within the framework of the Doha Round. In fact, over the last five years, the EU has moved considerably from its initial position on a large variety of issues mentioned in the Doha mandate to facilitate these multilateral negotiations.

Five years after the launching of the Doha Development Round, negotiations are at a critical point and the WTO seems to be at the crossroads. While the "fast track" authority of the US president expires in July 2007, the Doha talks are stalled and projected to be concluded during 2007, at best. Under these circumstances, the EU, together with other important players such as the US, Japan, China, India and Brazil, will have to make significant efforts in order to find the common ground necessary for a successful conclusion of a Doha trade and development deal.

It is for these reasons, and at this critical juncture, that the Institute for European Studies of the Free University Brussels, with its LL.M. Programme on International Legal Co-operation, in collaboration with the University of Kent in Brussels, has decided to gather experts from the World Trade Organisation, the European Union, the academic world and civil society, to discuss what further steps would be required from key players, including the EU, to help to ensure that the outcome of the Doha Development Round lays the foundation for a future world trading system that would be more conducive to steering economic globalisation in the direction of sustainable development.

## Recycling electronic goods



IES Senior Research Fellow Harri Kalimo recently published his book "E-cycling: linking trade and environmental law in the EC and the US".

This legal and policy analysis explores the phenomenon recycling throughout the entire product life cycle, from the extraction of raw materials, to the production and marketing of goods, to the use of those goods and to the management of the resulting wastes. In this light, he shows how trade law interacts and can function within the demands and needs of the evolving environmental legal paradigm. Overall, the work provides more than one hun-

dred examples of just how and when modern environmental and free trade law converge in the practical context of recycling of electronics such as mobile phones and personal computers in the internal markets of the EC and the U.S. E-Cycling is an ideal text for anyone navigating the myriad legal issues surrounding environmental protection and free trade.

With holistic, horizontal guidelines and innovative use of charts and figures, the book will contribute to the effectiveness and coherence of public policy-making on the environmental law, trade law, and constitutional law levels.

E-cycling can be ordered from Transnational Publishers, Inc. (info@transnationalpubs.com or www.transnationalpubs.com). The book costs \$ 165,00.

## Programme

**Wednesday 4 October, 18:00, D.2.01**  
"From Uruguay Round Results to Doha Negotiations: The WTO and Sustainable Development" by Prof. **Servaas van Thiel**, Director PILC, EU Council of Ministers

**Wednesday 11 October, 18:00, D.0.07**  
"The Doha Development Round: Key Issues and Players" by **Victor Do Prado**, WTO, Deputy Head of Cabinet of DG Lamy and **Denis Redonnet**, European Commission, Deputy Head of Cabinet of Trade Commissioner Mandelson

**Thursday 19 October, 18:00, D.2.01**  
"The European Union and the World Trade Organization: History and Legal Framework" by Prof. **Pieter-Jan Kuijper**, European Commission, Director Legal Service and former Director of the Legal Service of the WTO

**Wednesday 25 October, 18:00, D.2.01**  
"The Role of Civil Society" by **Celine Charveriat/Luis Morago**, Oxfam and Prof. **Peter Van Den Bossche**, University of Maastricht

**Wednesday 8 November, 18:00, D.2.01**  
"Towards a New Agreement on Trade in Agricultural Products" by **Stuart Harbinson**, WTO, Cabinet of DG Lamy, Former Chair of the WTO Negotiating Committee on Agriculture

**Wednesday 15 November, 18:00, D.2.01**  
"Intellectual Property Rights" by **Roger Kampf**, WTO, TRIPS Division

**Wednesday 22 November, 18:00, D.2.01**  
"Trade in Services" by **Christopher Roberts**, Chair European Services Forum, Senior Trade analyst with Covington and Burling, former Director General Trade UK and **James Howard**, Director Employment and International Labour Standards, International Confederation of Free Trade Unions

**Monday 27 November, 18:00, E.0.11**  
"Non-Agricultural Market Access" by **Bijit Bora**, WTO, Research Department

**Wednesday 6 December, 18:00, D.2.01**  
"Trade and Environment" by Dr. **Jochem Wiers**, Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Embassy in Paris, Author of the Book: *Trade and environment in the EC and the WTO*

**Tuesday 12 December, 18:00, B.0.31**  
"The Future of the World Trading System" by Dr. **Peter Balas**, European Commission, Deputy Director-General Trade, former Permanent Representative of Hungary to the WTO and Prof. **Jarrod Wiener**, Kent University, Dean and Director Brussels School for International Studies

## New Publication: Multiculturalism Observed



Following the successful lecture series on Multiculturalism in Europe in the spring of 2005, organiser and IES Senior Research Fellow

**Richard Lewis** compiled and edited the contributions of the lecturers, giving birth to the fascinating book: *"Multiculturalism Observed"*.

The book offers a timely and unique perspective on a phenomenon which is highly divisive and splits academic and public opinion alike. In the wake of the terrorist attacks in New York, Madrid and

London, the question how western society integrates its minorities has become one of the most crucial issues facing government today and excites media attention and frequent public controversy.

This volume presents a number of points of view both from Europe and North America by academic, religious and political authors from a variety of cultures, all with a very different perspective on whether multiculturalism is a valid answer to ensuring harmony in our societies.

Multiculturalism Observed, published in the IES Book Series, can be ordered from VUBPress (mail info@vubpress.be or see http://www.vubpress.be). Price: € 28.00.



## IES collaborating with Tbilisi

At the end of 2004, the University of Montpellier entered a TEMPUS consortium programme to help the State University "Ilya Chavtchavadzé" of Tbilisi in its efforts to create more European-oriented programmes. The International Relations Department of VUB and the *Erasmus Hogeschool Brussels (EhB)* requested our assistance in order to complement this endeavour.



Gotcha Javakhishvili, Mzaro Dokhtourichvili, Eric Soriano, Kétévan Djachy, Anthony Antoine and Kristin Tytgat.

The project foresees in an exchange of students and staff between the three EU-partners on the one hand, and the Georgian one on the other. Team leader of the project is Prof. Eric Soriano of Montpellier (Pol. Sciences). As the project started off in the Applied Languages department of the Tbilisi university, the original programme was a mix between languages and European Studies. As part of the programme, two Georgian students came to Brussels last semester to study languages (Russian and English at EhB) and European Studies (at VUB). More students are to come in the next semesters. Some of them speak

Dutch fluently because the Ilya Chavtchavadze University has an extensive language department. The ultimate goal of the TEMPUS project is to start up a joint MA programme in European Studies. The modalities of this programme are yet unclear, yet the Georgian partner is very clear that it wants to have a programme like this in the near future. The Joint MA-Programme should be eligible for funding under the Erasmus Mundus programme.

### Situation today

Since 2004, the Tbilisi University has undergone a lot of changes, and the newly appointed Rector (ad interim), Prof. Gigi Tevzadze has taken the (logical) decision to put the European Studies Programme under the auspices of the Faculty of Social Sciences. The university will also start a BA in European Studies as of next year. In terms of the languages, emphasis will be on English rather than (currently) French.

### Annual Meeting

Between 28 and 31 August, Executive Director **Anthony Antoine** met with representatives of Montpellier and Erasmus in Tbilisi. The visit was the second of four annual TEMPUS meetings, organised in rotation by another partner. It is foreseen that the next meeting (in June 2007) will take place at IES, while the concluding meeting in 2008 will be taking place in Montpellier. The first meeting was held at EhB. The meeting brought together all partners involved (at least: one per institution). The three-day meeting was devoted to the review of the first year of the project, and on solving the problems encountered. In view of the recent decision of the Rector to postpone the

## IES Teambuilding Day



On the sunniest day of June (remember: there were almost none!), the full IES staff joined forces for a teambuilding day in Westende. Carefully planned by our secretariat, the day had been conceived around real "teambuilding" exercises for which we had to use both our minds and our muscles. Needless to say that a lot of us suffered in the next days (but I leave in the middle whether that was because of the use of mind or muscles).

academic year by 5 months in order to install a new selection procedure for MA students, time was spent seeking alternatives to solve this problem. In practice, this would mean that the afore mentioned TEMPUS programme would be stalled for one academic year. Anthony met with all partners involved, including Rector Tevzadze and the Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences Prof. Dr. Ghia Nodia. The latter is not unknown to the VUB as he has been a welcome visitor, conducting research at the Politics Department in collaboration with (amongst others) Prof. Dr. Bruno Coppieters.

Next to the representatives of Montpellier (Eric Soriano), EhB (Kristien Tytgat) and Tbilisi (Mzaro Dokhtourichvili, Gocha Javakhishvili and Kétévan Djachy), the representative of the TEMPUS programme of the Commission in Georgia and the representative of the French Embassy responsible for cultural and education exchange (Belgium does not have an embassy in Tbilisi) joined parts of our meetings.

## IES and Kyoto



IES Academic Director **Sebastian Oberthür** attended the third meeting of the Compliance Committee of the Kyoto Protocol for the protection of global climate

from 5 to 8 September 2006 in Bonn. Prof. Oberthür serves as a member and the vice-chairperson of the enforcement branch of the committee.